So You Want To Be A Video Game Designer?

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Disclosure

I declare that aside from materials I have authored, I, or my family, do not have any financial relationship in any amount with a commercial interest whose products or services are discussed in my presentation. Additionally all Planners involved in today's presentation do not have any financial relationship.

Non-Financial:

• Florida Association of Speech-Language-Pathologists and Audiologists

Financial:

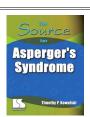
- Professional Communication Services, Inc.: President
- AS Works: Co-owner
- Author

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My Books

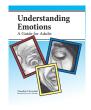








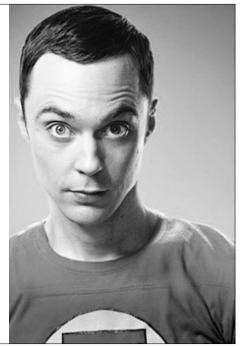






"It seems that for success in science and art, a dash of autism is essential."

– Hans Asperger



What is Asperger Syndrome?



ICD-10

Asperger's Syndrome

ICD-10

World Health Organization (1992)

A. A lack of any clinically significant general delay in spoken or receptive language or cognitive development. Diagnosis requires that single words should have developed by two years of age or earlier and that communicative phrases be used by three years of age or earlier. Self-help skills, adaptive behaviour and curiosity about the environment during the first three years should be at a level consistent with intellectual development. However, motor milestones may be somewhat delayed and motor clumsiness is usual (although not a necessary diagnostic feature). Isolated special skills, often related to abnormal preoccupations, are common, but are not required for diagnosis.

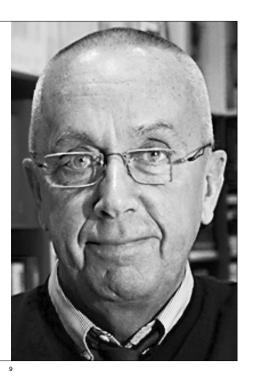
B.Qualitative abnormalities in reciprocal social interaction (criteria as for autism).

C.An unusually intense circumscribed interest or restrictive, repetitive, and stereotyped patterns of behaviour, interests and activities (criteria as for autism; however, it would be less usual for these to include either motor mannerisms or preoccupations with part-objects or non-functional elements of play materials).

D.The disorder is not attributable to other varieties of pervasive developmental disorder; schizotypal disorder (F21); simple schizophrenia (F20.6); reactive and disinhibited attachment disorder of childhood (F94.1 and .2); obsessional personality disorder (F60.5); obsessive-compulsive disorder (F42).

Gillberg's Criteria

Gillberg, C. (2002). A Guide To Asperger's Syndrome. NY: Cambridge University Press.



1. Severe impairment in reciprocal social interaction (at least two of the following)

- a. inability to interact with peers
- b. lack of desire to interact with peers
- c. lack of appreciation of social cues
- d. socially and emotionally inappropriate behavior

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2.All-absorbing narrow interest

(at least one of the following)

- a. exclusion of other activities
- b. repetitive adherence
- c. more rote than meaning

3.Imposition of routines and interests

(at least one of the following)

- a. on self, in aspects of life
- b. on others

- 1

4. Speech & Language Delays

(at least three of the following)

- a. delayed development
- b. superficially perfect expressive language
- c. formal, pedantic language
- d. odd prosody, peculiar voice characteristics
- e. impairment of comprehension including misinterpretations of literal/implied meanings

5. Nonverbal Communication Problems

(at least one of the following)

- a. limited use of gestures
- b. clumsy/gauche body language
- c. limited facial expression
- d. inappropriate expression
- e. peculiar, stiff gaze

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6.Motor Clumsiness

(All six criteria must be met for confirmation of diagnosis.)

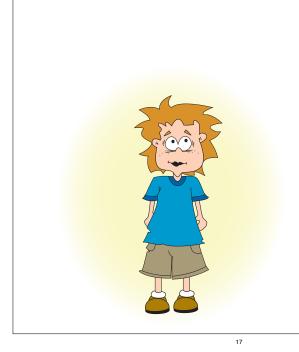
a. poor performance on neurodevelopment examination

Where's The Problem?

- Theory of Mind
- Executive Function
- Central Coherence
- Emotional Intelligence

- Social Interaction
- Social Communication
- Social Emotional Regulation

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What's
Theory of
Mind?

Deficits Related to ToM

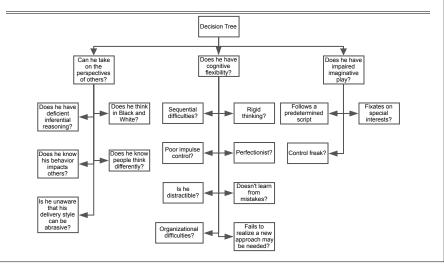
B. Myles and J. Southwick, 1999

- difficulty explaining one's own behaviors
- difficulty understanding emotions
- difficulty predicting the behavior and emotional states of others
- problems understanding the perspectives of others

18

- problems inferring the intentions of others
- lack of understanding that behavior impacts how others think and / or feel
- problems with joint attention and other social conventions
- problems differentiating fiction from fact

Theory of Mind





Executive functions

21

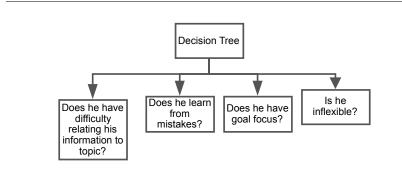
- Goal focus
 - getting stuck in details
 - getting distracted
- Experiential learning
 - identifying what works and what doesn't
 - applying a skill to a new situation
 - difficult to see similarity of old situation and how to apply "old" skills to "new" situation

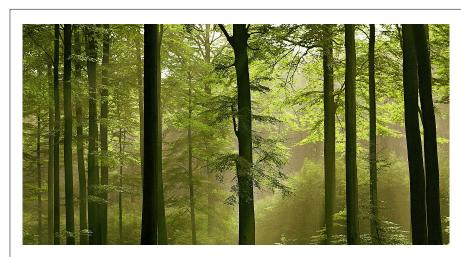
EF Concerns

- Flexibility of thought
 - thought shifting
 - * changing an idea
 - hyper-focus on a specific area (OCD)
- * Relevance
 - * detail oriented
 - * fail to see the global picture

22

Executive Function





Central Coherence

Seeing the Forest Through the Trees

Typical Deficits

- * details rule
- inability to outline
- inability to summarize
- inability to come to the point

SOM

HOMEWORK

You are to assume the role of a Chinese immigrant in 1870 and write a letter house describing your experiences for the West.

At 基裏生活得根業。
工作型 境不住,福利生物,不過不明,是人,每天中年大概,但是重傷,

杨永市积小心。
我們第3一問小事, 生衰不倍。
我們第3一問小事, 生衰不倍。
我們第3一問小事, 生衰不倍。
看此我 英文不是 犯 認 說 ,但是也能 略 略

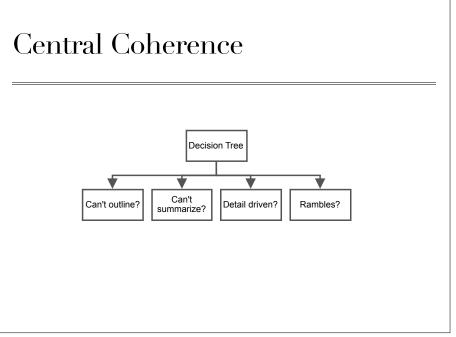
153+

11日白那些白人所說的話。

本望 供物別人類 地 吧! 我相這裏會努力工作,也
曾小心,所得 最好。

《你們 最好 吧?

很相 免 你們,希望我們能夠再見面。



2

Emotional Intelligence EQ Managing Emotions Understanding Emotions Emotional Intelligence Using Emotions

What is EQ?

 the ability to perceive, identify, and manage emotions on a personal and social level

30

Typical Coping Strategies

- * social regression
- fear reaction
- somatic complaints (hypochondriasis)
- paranoid thoughts &/or feelings
- depression

- clowning to hide inefficiencies
- poor self image
- passive aggression to elicit anger
- impulsivity

3

Personal Competence

the ability to...

- recognize one's emotions and their effects
- know one's strengths and limits
- be sure of one's own capabilities
- manage disruptive emotions/impulses
- be trustworthy
- * be conscientious and responsible for one's own actions
- be flexible and open to new ideas

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develop a drive to achieve

meet or exceed a given standard

- be committed
- embrace the goals of the group
- take the initiative
- act on opportunities
- be optimistic
- continue a goal despite setbacks

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Social Competence

the ability to...

- recognize others' feelings and perspectives and taking an active interest in their concerns (Theory of Mind)
- anticipate, recognize, and meet the needs of others
- recognize what others need to enhance their abilities
- be an effective persuader

- influence others appropriately
- express oneself clearly and effectively
- be a leader and inspire and guide individuals and groups
- initiate change in others
- negotiate and resolve differences
- build bonds and nurture appropriate relations

3

- collaborate and work with others for shared goals
- develop team capabilities
- create group dynamics to achieve collective goals

What does it look like when an individual has deficient EQ?

37

Deficits in Personal Competence

Often seen as a difficulty in ...

- recognizing and explaining their emotions
- associating feelings with their behavior
- realizing their feelings impact their performance
- being aware of their own strengths and limits
- experiential learning
- being open to new ideas or suggestions

self confidence - especially in new situations

- tactfulness being overly opinionated to the point of being obsessive
- self-control
- managing impulsive feelings
- managing distressing emotions
- maintaining composure in stressful situations

3

- admitting their own mistakes
- showing a sense of humor/perspective about themselves
- ability to handle
 - multiple demands
 - rapid change
 - shifting priorities
- adapting when necessary

- taking multiple perspectives
- generating new ideas
- Bloom's cognitive process: "Create"
- problem solving skills often due to lack of flexibility
- being open to new ideas
- determining the best option from a wide variety of sources

- having a strong desire to excel
- taking risks
- failing to learn how to improve performance
- sacrificing one's own desires for the good of the group
- going beyond minimal expectations
- mobilizing others
- leadership qualities

- managing frustration
- being optimistic and instead, operating on a fear of failure rather than hope of success
- seeing a setback as an opportunity for change instead of a personal failure

Deficits in Social Competence

Often seen as a difficulty in ...

- embracing multiculturalism
- recognizing a group's emotional current and power relationships

- attending to emotional cues
- listening
- expressing sensitivity using socially expected means
- use of the language of emotions
- recognizing the needs of others
- offering assistance to others
- recognizing another person's perspective

45

- acknowledging the achievements of others
- using mentoring qualities
 - they are often overshadowed by perspective deficits
- recognizing and considering the cultural differences of others
- tolerance

reading emotional currents

recognizing social networks

- recognizing the factors that shape the actions of others
- seeing how external events shape the internal environment

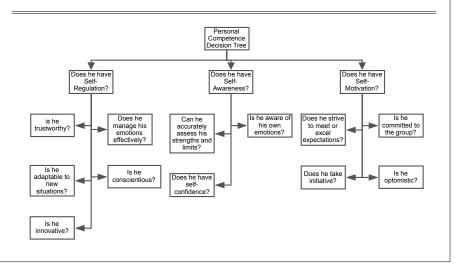
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- persuading others
- appealing to the listener's needs
- being a consensus builder
- recognizing and acting on emotional cues when communicating
- managing difficult situations
- being open minded especially to bad/unpleasant information

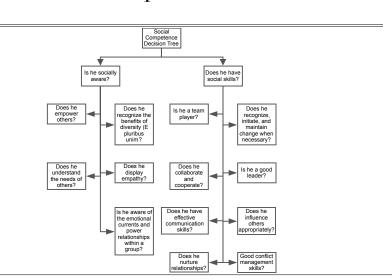
- arousing enthusiasm often seen as lecturing
- leadership positions often seen as dictatorial
- managing change
- producing improvement often seen as arguing simply to argue
- handling difficult people
- initiating methods to deescalate disagreements
- establishing open dialogues

- making and keeping friends often perceived as stalking and alienates colleagues
- seeing relationships often hyper focuses on details
- collaborating
- identifying collaborating opportunities
- being helpful, respectful, and cooperative often due to perspective taking
- large group dynamics they often create excess stress

EQ: Personal Competence



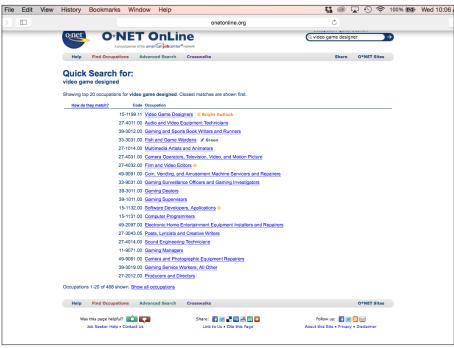
EQ: Social Competence

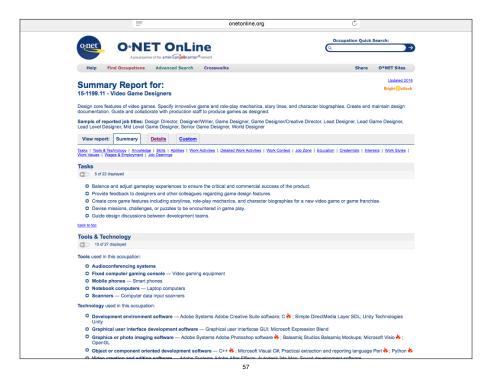


How do these deficits impact employability?

www.onetonline.org







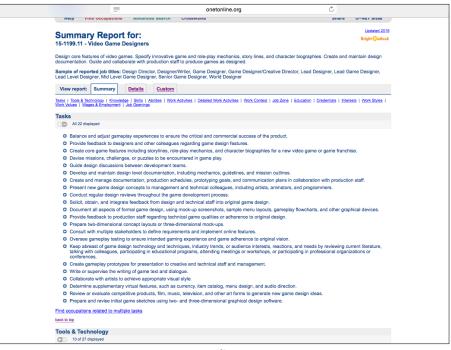


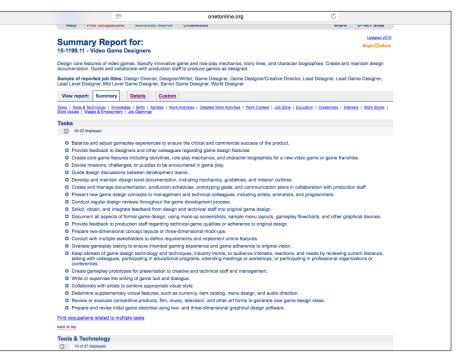


onetonline.org O*NET OnLine Help Find Occupations Advanced Search Crosswalks Share O*NET Sites Summary Report for: 15-1199.11 - Video Game Designers Design core features of video games. Specify innovative game and role-play mechanics, story lines, and character biographies. Create and maintain design documentation. Guide and collaborate with production staff to produce games as designed. Sample of reported job titles: Design Director, Designer/Writer, Game Designer, Game Designer/Creative Director, Lead Designer, Lead Game Designer, Lead Level Designer, Mid Level Game Designer, Senior Game Designer, World Designer View report: Summary <u>Details</u> <u>Custom</u> Tasks | Tools & Technology | Knowledge | Skills | Abilities | Work Activities | Detailed Work Activities | Work Context | Job Zone | Education | Credentials | Interests | Work Styles | Work Values | Wages & Employment | Job Openings 5 of 22 displayed O Balance and adjust gameplay experiences to ensure the critical and commercial success of the product. O Provide feedback to designers and other colleagues regarding game design features. Create core game features including storylines, role-play mechanics, and character biographies for a new video game or game franchise. O Devise missions, challenges, or puzzles to be encountered in game play O Guide design discussions between development teams. Tools & Technology Tools used in this occupation O Audioconferencing systems O Fixed computer gaming console - Video gaming equipment O Mobile phones - Smart phones O Notebook computers — Laptop computers O Scanners - Computer data input so Technology used in this occupation Development environment software — Adobe Systems Adobe Creative Suite software: C 🔥 : Simple DirectMedia Laver SDL: Unity Technologies O Graphical user interface development software — Graphical user interfaces GUI; Microsoft Expression Blend O Graphics or photo imaging software — Adobe Systems Adobe Photoshop software 🐇 ; Balsamiq Studios Balsamiq Mockups; Microsoft Visio 🐇 ;

Object or component oriented development software — C++ 🐇 ; Microsoft Visual C#; Practical extraction and reporting language Perl 🐇 ; Python 🕹

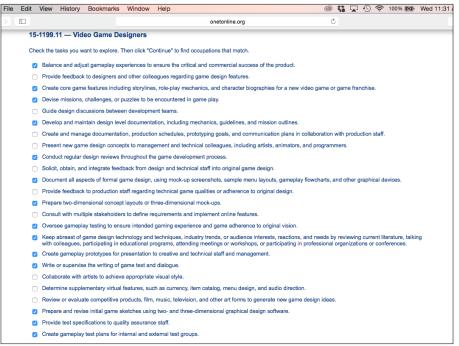
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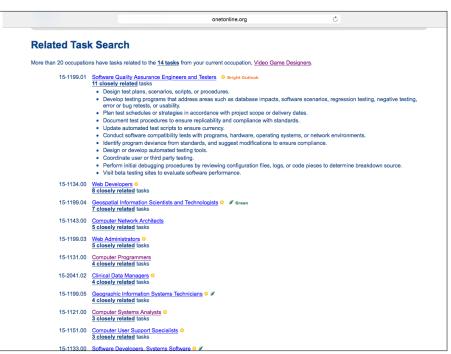


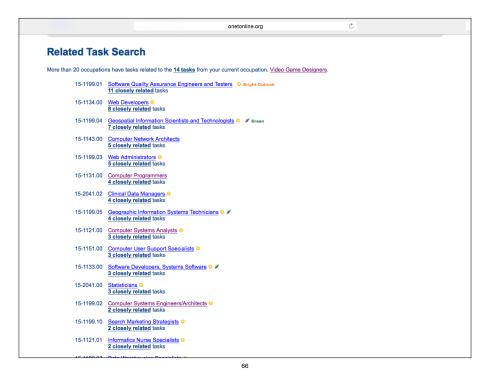


Do you see any potential areas of difficulty?

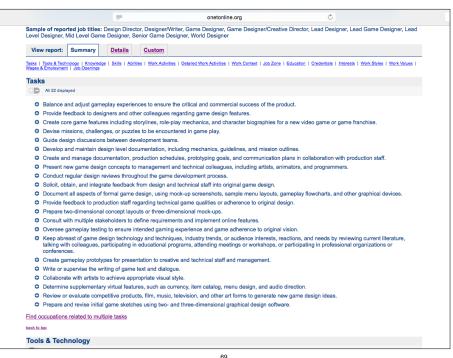


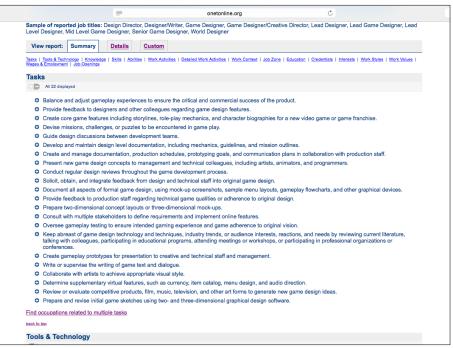






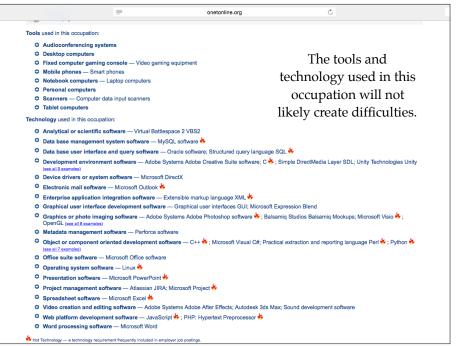
onetonline.org ccupation Quick Search O*NET OnLine Help Find Occupations Advanced Search Crosswalks Share O*NET Sites **Summary Report for:** 15-1199.11 - Video Game Designers Design core features of video games. Specify innovative game and role-play mechanics, story lines, and character biographies. Create and maintain design documentation. Guide and collaborate with production staff to produce games as designed. Sample of reported job titles: Design Director, Designer/Writer, Game Designer, Game Designer/Creative Director, Lead Designer, Lead Game Designer
Lead Level Designer, Mid Level Game Designer, Senior Game Designer, World Designer View report: Summary <u>Details</u> <u>Custom</u> Tasks | Tools & Technology | Knowledge | Skills | Abilities | Work Activities | Detailed Work Activities | Work Context | Job Zone | Education | Credentials | Interests | Work Styles | Work Values | Work Styles | O Balance and adjust gameplay experiences to ensure the critical and commercial success of the product, O Provide feedback to designers and other colleagues regarding game design features Create core game features including storylines, role-play mechanics, and character biographies for a new video game or game franchise. O Devise missions, challenges, or puzzles to be encountered in game play. O Guide design discussions between development teams. Tools & Technology O Audioconferencing systems O Fixed computer gaming console — Video gaming equipment O Mobile phones - Smart phones O Notebook computers — Laptop computers O Scanners — Computer data input so Technology used in this occupation O Development environment software — Adobe Systems Adobe Creative Suite software; C 🔥 ; Simple DirectMedia Layer SDL; Unity Technologies O Graphical user interface development software — Graphical user interfaces GUI; Microsoft Expression Blend O Graphics or photo imaging software — Adobe Systems Adobe Photoshop software 🐇 ; Balsamiq Studios Balsamiq Mockups; Microsoft Visio 🐇 ; Object or component oriented development software — C++ 🐇 ; Microsoft Visual C#; Practical extraction and reporting language Perl 🐇 ; Python 🕹





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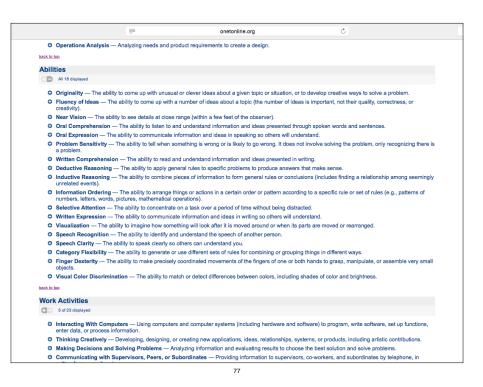




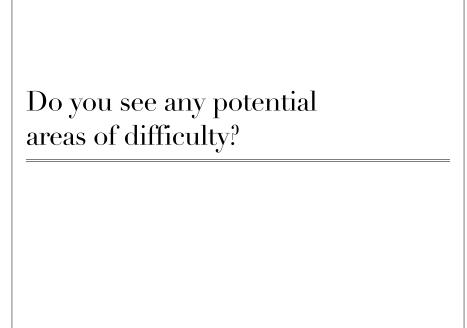
Do you see any potential areas of difficulty?

Knowledge O Computers and Electronics — Knowledge of circuit boards, processors, chips, electronic equipment, and computer hardware and software, including O Design — Knowledge of design techniques, tools, and principles involved in production of precision technical plans, blueprints, drawings, and models. O English Language — Knowledge of the structure and content of the English language including the meaning and spelling of words, rules of composition, O Communications and Media — Knowledge of media production, communication, and dissemination techniques and methods. This includes alternative ways to inform and entertain via written, oral, and visual media. Psychology — Knowledge of human behavior and performance; individual differences in ability, personality, and interests; learning and motivation; I research methods; and the assessment and treatment of behavioral and affective disorder O Mathematics — Knowledge of arithmetic, algebra, geometry, calculus, statistics, and their applications. Skills All 18 displayed O Programming — Writing computer programs for various purposes O Active Listening — Giving full attention to what other people are saying, taking time to understand the points being made, asking questions as appropriate, and not interrupting at inappropriate times O Complex Problem Solving — Identifying complex problems and reviewing related information to develop and evaluate options and implement solutions. O Critical Thinking — Using logic and reasoning to identify the strengths and weaknesses of alternative solutions, conclusions or approaches to problems Reading Comprehension — Understanding written sentences and paragraphs in work related documents O Active Learning — Understanding the implications of new information for both current and future problem-solving and decision-making. O Judgment and Decision Making — Considering the relative costs and benefits of potential actions to choose the most appropriate one. O Time Management - Managing one's own time and the time of others. O Coordination — Adjusting actions in relation to others' actions. O Speaking — Talking to others to convey information effectively. O Systems Analysis — Determining how a system should work and how changes in conditions, operations, and the environment will affect outcomes. O Monitoring — Monitoring/Assessing performance of yourself, other individuals, or organizations to make improvements or take corrective action. O Systems Evaluation — Identifying measures or indicators of system performance and the actions needed to improve or correct performance, relative to O Writing — Communicating effectively in writing as appropriate for the needs of the audience O Persuasion — Persuading others to change their minds or behavior. O Social Perceptiveness - Being aware of others' reactions and understanding why they react as they do. O Learning Strategies — Selecting and using training/instructional methods and procedures appropriate for the situation when learning or teaching new Operations Analysis — Analyzing needs and product requirements to create a design.

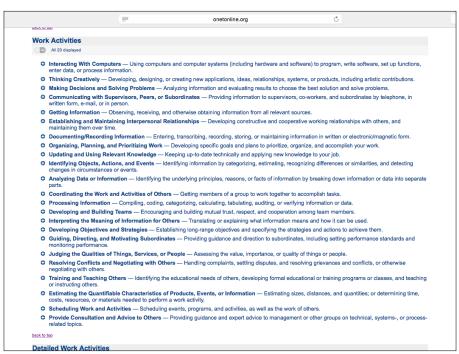




O Operations Analysis — Analyzing needs and product requirements to create a design. All 18 displayed Originality — The ability to come up with unusual or clever ideas about a given topic or situation, or to develop creative ways to solve a problem. O Fluency of Ideas — The ability to come up with a number of ideas about a topic (the number of ideas is important, not their quality, correctness, or O Near Vision — The ability to see details at close range (within a few feet of the observer). Oral Comprehension — The ability to listen to and understand information and ideas presented through spoken words and sentence: O Oral Expression — The ability to communicate information and ideas in speaking so others will understand. O Problem Sensitivity — The ability to tell when something is wrong or is likely to go wrong. It does not involve solving the problem, only recognizing there is O Written Comprehension — The ability to read and understand information and ideas presented in writing. O Deductive Reasoning — The ability to apply general rules to specific problems to produce answers that make sense • Inductive Reasoning — The ability to combine pieces of information to form general rules or conclusions (includes finding a relationship among seemingly ☐ Information Ordering — The ability to arrange things or actions in a certain order or pattern according to a specific rule or set of rules (e.g., patterns of O Selective Attention — The ability to concentrate on a task over a period of time without being distracted O Written Expression — The ability to communicate information and ideas in writing so others will understand. O Visualization - The ability to imagine how something will look after it is moved around or when its parts are moved or rearranged. O Speech Recognition — The ability to identify and understand the speech of another person. O Speech Clarity — The ability to speak clearly so others can understand you. O Category Flexibility — The ability to generate or use different sets of rules for combining or grouping things in different ways. O Finger Dexterity — The ability to make precisely coordinated movements of the fingers of one or both hands to grasp, manipulate, or assemble very small O Visual Color Discrimination — The ability to match or detect differences between colors, including shades of color and brightness **Work Activities** 6 of 23 displayed O Interacting With Computers — Using computers and computer systems (including hardware and software) to program, write software, set up functions, O Thinking Creatively — Developing, designing, or creating new applications, ideas, relationships, systems, or products, including artistic contributions. O Making Decisions and Solving Problems — Analyzing information and evaluating results to choose the best solution and solve problem

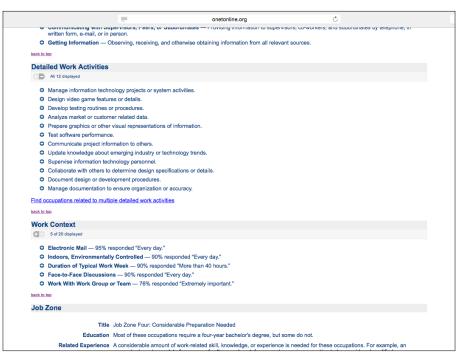


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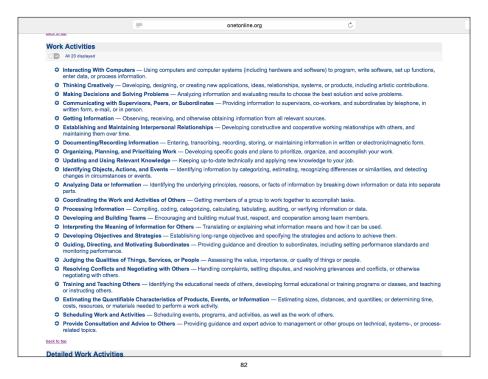


O Communicating with Supervisors, Peers, or Subordinates — Providing information to supervisors, co-workers, and subordinates by telephone, in

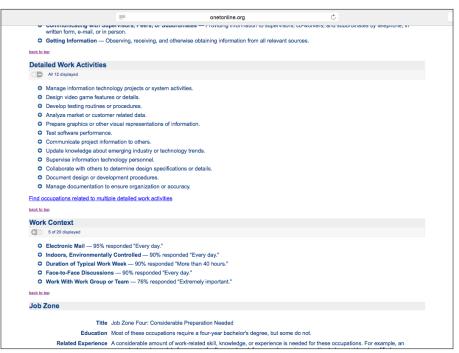
Do you see any potential areas of difficulty?



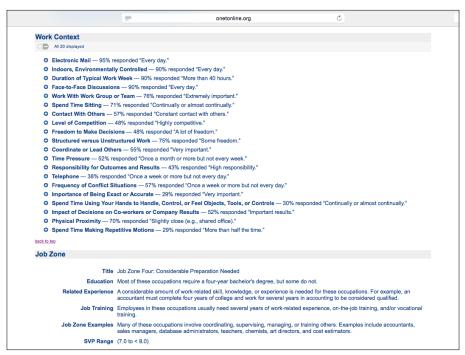
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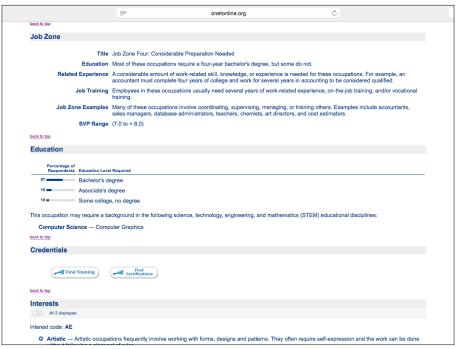
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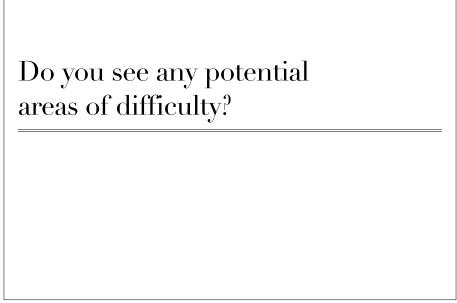


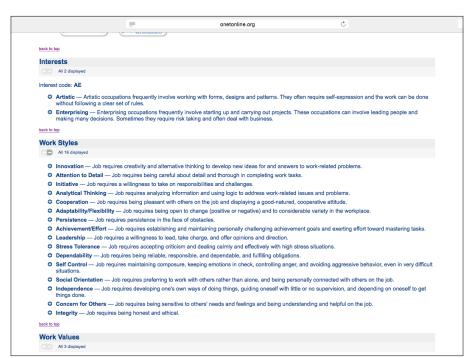
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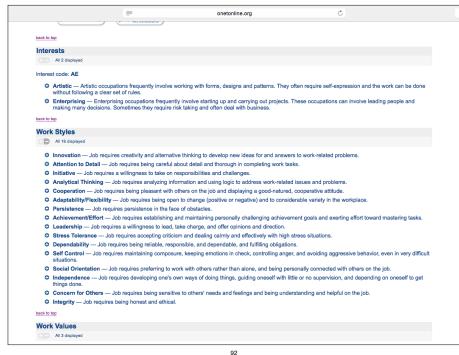


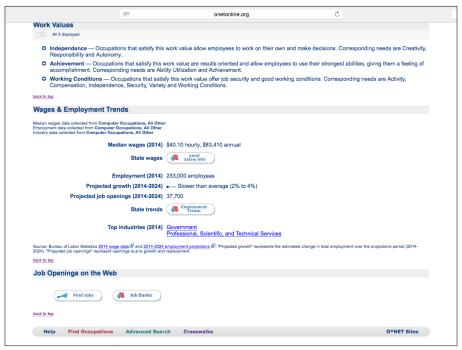


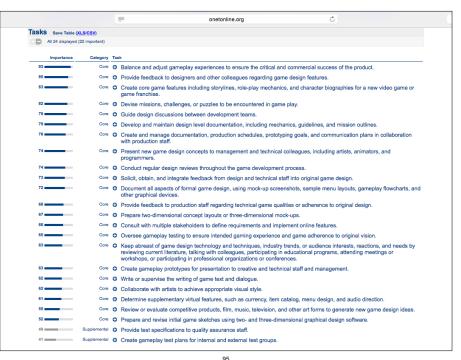


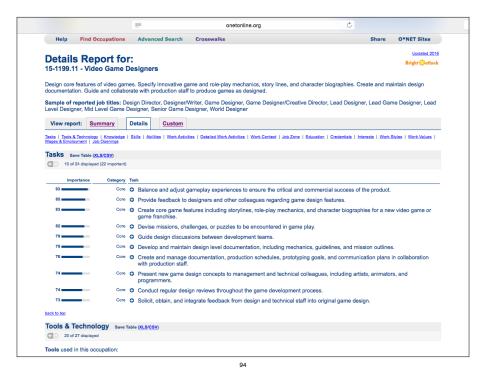




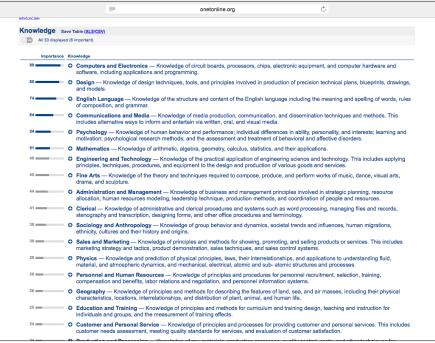


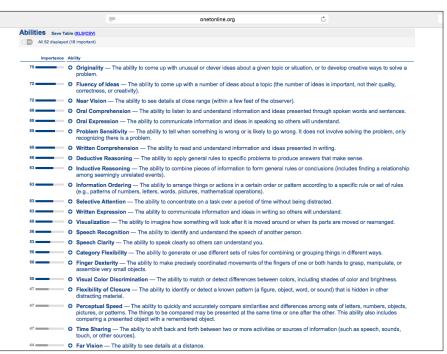


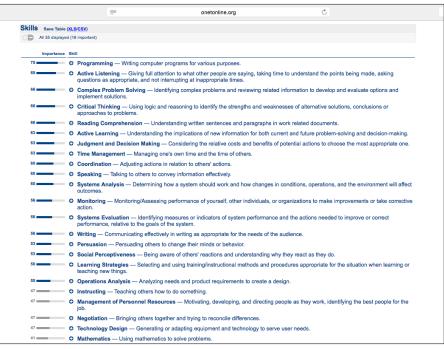




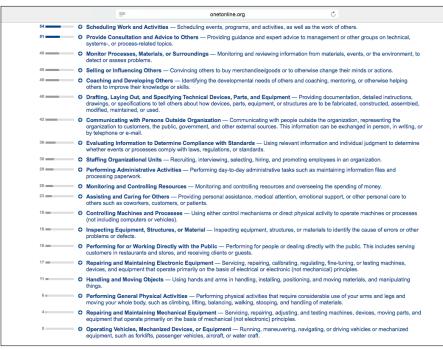
onetonline.org Ċ Tools & Technology Save Table (XLS/CSV) All 27 displayed Tools used in this occupation O Audioconferencing systems O Desktop computers O Fixed computer gaming console - Video gaming equipment O Mobile phones - Smart phone O Notebook computers — Laptop computers O Personal computers O Scanners - Computer data input scanners O Tablet computers Technology used in this occupation: O Analytical or scientific software — Virtual Battlespace 2 VBS2 O Data base management system software — MySQL software O Data base user interface and query software — Oracle software; Structured query language SQL 6 O Development environment software — Adobe Systems Adobe Creative Suite software; C 🕹 ; Simple DirectMedia Layer SDL; Unity Technologies Unity O Device drivers or system software — Microsoft DirectX C Electronic mail software — Microsoft Outlook © Enterprise application integration software — Extensible markup language XML & O Graphical user interface development software — Graphical user interfaces GUI: Microsoft Expression Blend O Graphics or photo imaging software — Adobe Systems Adobe Photoshop software 🐇 ; Balsamiq Studios Balsamiq Mockups; Microsoft Visio 🔥 ; O Metadata management software — Perforce software Object or component oriented development software — C++ 🐇 ; Microsoft Visual C#; Practical extraction and reporting language Perl 💺 ; Python 🗞 O Office suite software — Microsoft Office software Operating system software — Linux O Presentation software — Microsoft PowerPoint O Project management software — Atlassian JIRA; Microsoft Project 🖖 O Spreadsheet software — Microsoft Excel O Video creation and editing software — Adobe Systems Adobe After Effects; Autodesk 3ds Max; Sound development software © Web platform development software — JavaScript ♦; PHP: Hypertext Preprocessor ♦ O Word processing software — Microsoft Word

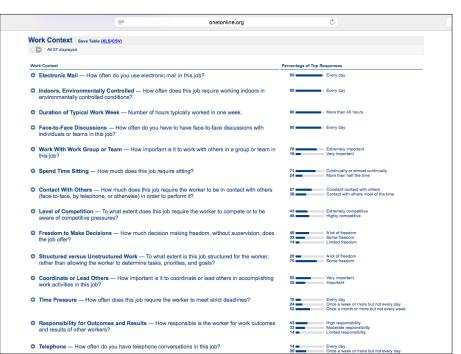


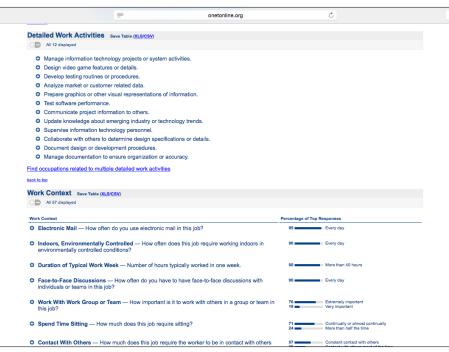


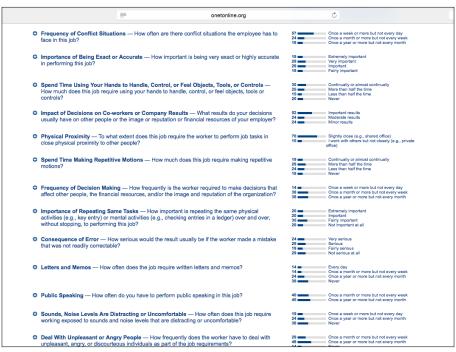


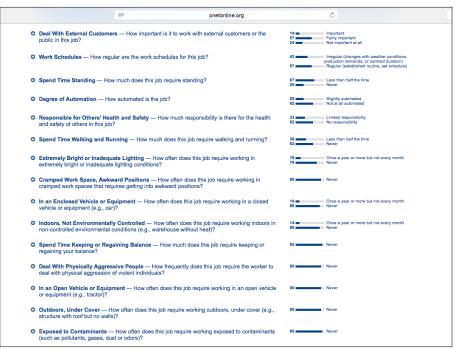
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Work Activitie	S Save Table	(XLS/CSV)		
All 41 displaye	ed (23 important)			
	Work Activity			
99		ing With Computors	Heing computers and computer quotome (inclu	uding hardware and software) to program, write software,
		inctions, enter data, or		ruing naruware and software) to program, write software,
99	O Thinkin contribu		oping, designing, or creating new applications, id	eas, relationships, systems, or products, including artistic
88	 Making problem 		ng Problems — Analyzing information and evalu	ating results to choose the best solution and solve
84		nicating with Supervi		rmation to supervisors, co-workers, and subordinates by
80	O Getting	Information — Obser	ving, receiving, and otherwise obtaining informat	ion from all relevant sources.
77		shing and Maintaining and maintaining them o		onstructive and cooperative working relationships with
75		enting/Recording Info ic/magnetic form.	ormation — Entering, transcribing, recording, sto	ring, or maintaining information in written or
73	O Organiz	ing, Planning, and Pr	rioritizing Work — Developing specific goals and	d plans to prioritize, organize, and accomplish your work.
73	O Updatin	g and Using Relevant	t Knowledge — Keeping up-to-date technically a	and applying new knowledge to your job.
70		ing Objects, Actions, ecting changes in circuit		erizing, estimating, recognizing differences or similarities,
68		ng Data or Informatio	on — Identifying the underlying principles, reason	s, or facts of information by breaking down information or
67	O Coordin	ating the Work and A	Activities of Others — Getting members of a gro	oup to work together to accomplish tasks.
67	O Process	sing Information — Co	ompiling, coding, categorizing, calculating, tabula	ating, auditing, or verifying information or data.
64	O Develop	oing and Building Tea	ms — Encouraging and building mutual trust, re-	spect, and cooperation among team members.
64	O Interpre	ting the Meaning of I	nformation for Others — Translating or explain	ing what information means and how it can be used.
62	O Develop	oing Objectives and S	Strategies — Establishing long-range objectives	and specifying the strategies and actions to achieve them
61		, Directing, and Motives and monitoring performs		direction to subordinates, including setting performance
58	O Judging	the Qualities of Thin	ngs, Services, or People — Assessing the value	e, importance, or quality of things or people.
58		ng Conflicts and Neg		ettling disputes, and resolving grievances and conflicts, or
58		and Teaching Others and teaching or instruc		developing formal educational or training programs or
56	O Estimat	ing the Quantifiable C	•	nation — Estimating sizes, distances, and quantities; or











Work Styles Save Table (XLS/CSV) Innovation — Job requires creativity and alternative thinking to develop new ideas for and answers to work-related problems Attention to Detail — Job requires being careful about detail and thorough in completing work tasks. Initiative — Job requires a willingness to take on responsibilities and challenges. Analytical Thinking — Job requires analyzing information and using logic to address work-related issues and problems. Cooperation — Job requires being pleasant with others on the job and displaying a good-natured, cooperative attitude. Adaptability/Flexibility — Job requires being open to change (positive or negative) and to considerable variety in the workplace O Achievement/Effort — Job requires establishing and maintaining personally challenging achievement goals and exerting effort toward
mastering tasks. Leadership — Job requires a willingness to lead, take charge, and offer opinions and direction Stress Tolerance — Job requires accepting criticism and dealing calmly and effectively with high stress situations. Dependability — Job requires being reliable, responsible, and dependable, and fulfilling obligations O Self Control — Job requires maintaining composure, keeping emotions in check, controlling anger, and avoiding aggressive behavior, even in very difficult situations. O Social Orientation — Job requires preferring to work with others rather than alone, and being personally connected with others on the 🗢 🧿 Independence — Job requires developing one's own ways of doing things, guiding oneself with little or no supervision, and depending on O Concern for Others — Job requires being sensitive to others' needs and feelings and being understanding and helpful on the job. Integrity — Job requires being honest and ethical. Work Values Save Table (XLS/CSV) Achievement — Occupations that satisfy this work value are results oriented and allow employees to use their strongest abilities, giving them a feeling of accomplishment. Corresponding needs are Ability Utilization and Achievement. - OIndependence — Occupations that satisfy this work value allow employees to work on their own and make decisions. Corresponding

5



Emotional Intelligence is a necessity if one is to be an effective team player

It is imperative to develop EQ

 Intervention must stress Personal and Social competence



No matter what job you have, social skills will be required.

I hope I provided you with a technique to help motivate your unmotivated students.

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Thank you for attending.